## Spatial Data Management using Big Data Platforms

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#### Spatial Data Can be Huge

#### **OpenStreetMap Data Extracts**

The OpenStreetMap data files provided on this server do **not** contain the user names, user IDs and changeset IDs of the OSM or <u>Extracts with full metadata</u> are available to OpenStreetMap contributors only.

Welcome to Geofabrik's free download server. This server has data extracts from the <u>OpenStreetMap project</u> which are normally data download service is offered free of charge by Geofabrik GmbH.

Willkommen auf dem Geofabrik-Downloadserver. Hier gibt es Daten-Auszüge aus dem <u>OpenStreetMap-Projekt</u>, die normalerweise vertraut zu machen, bevor Sie mit den Daten arbeiten.) Diese Downloads werden von der Geofabrik GmbH kostenlos angeboten.

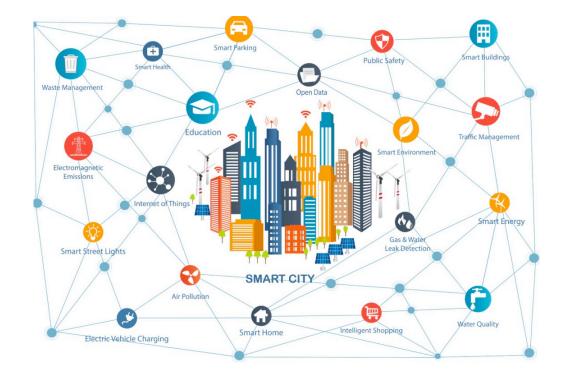
Sub Region	Quick Links			
	.osm.pbf		.shp.zip	.osm.bz2
Africa	[.osm.pbf]	(4.9 GB)	×	[.osm.bz2]
Antarctica	[.osm.pbf]	(31.0 MB)	[.shp.zip]	[.osm.bz2]
Asia	[.osm.pbf]	(10.4 GB)	×	[.osm.bz2]
Australia and Oceania	[.osm.pbf]	(945 MB)	×	[.osm.bz2]
Central America	[.osm.pbf]	(501 MB)	×	[.osm.bz2]
Europe	[.osm.pbf]	(24.5 GB)	×	[.osm.bz2]
North America	[.osm.pbf]	(11.1 GB)	×	[.osm.bz2]
South America	[.osm.pbf]	(2.7 GB)	×	[.osm.bz2]

Click on the region name to see the overview page for that region, or select one of the file extension links for quick access.

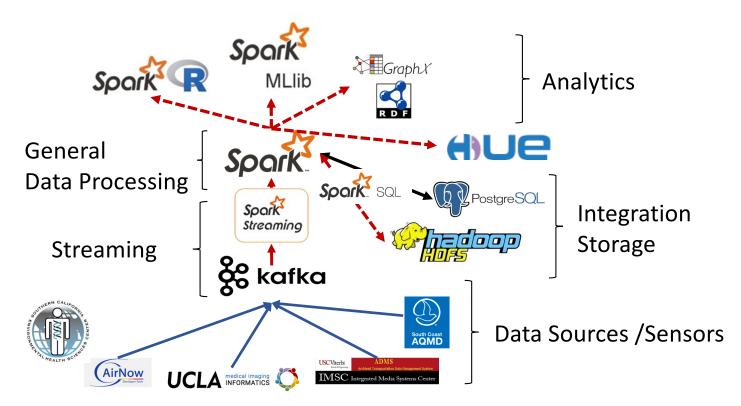
Technical details about this download service.

#### Spatial Data Can be Heterogeneous

- Fixed-site sensor data (e.g., traffic time series)
- Moving data (e.g., trajectories)
- Static data (e.g., road networks)



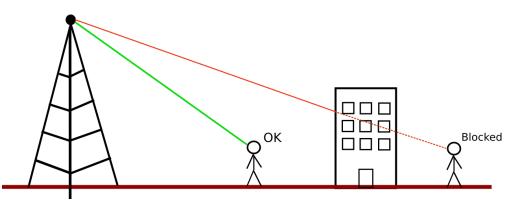
#### Scalable Data Integration & Analysis Architecture



Stripelis, D., Ambite, J. L., Chiang, Y.-Y., Eckel, S. P., and Habre, R. (April 2017). A Scalable Data Integration and Analysis Architecture for Sensor Data of Pediatric Asthma, In *Proceedings of the 2017 IEEE 33rd International Conference on Data Engineering (ICDE)*, pp. 1407-1408, San Diego, CA, USA

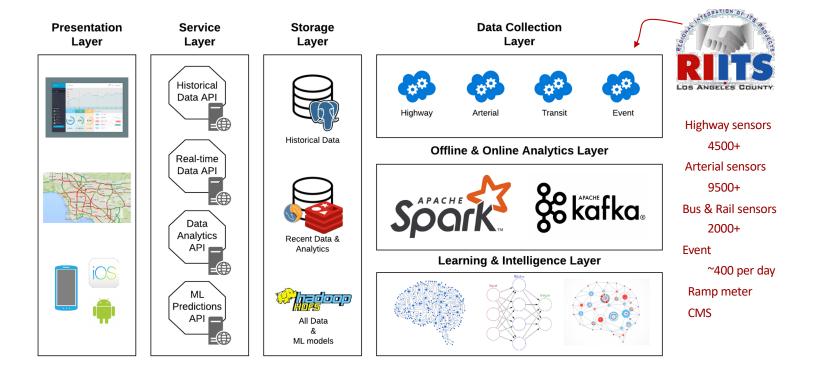
### Analysis Requirements Can Vary

- Real-time prediction of traffic using available traffic sensors and historical data from the last 10 years
- Real-time and offline trajectory mining from large amount of trajectories
  - e.g., next point-of-interest recommendation, moving behavior detection
- Offline line-of-sight analysis of cellphone towers for the entire US



https://github.com/spatial-computing/line-of-sight-analysis

#### Archived Data Management System



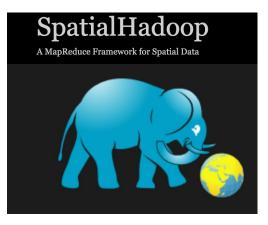
Anastasiou, C., Lin, J., He, C., Chiang, Y.-Y., and Shahabi, C. (November 2019). ADMSv2: A Modern Architecture for Transportation Data Management and Analysis. In Proceedings of the 2nd ACM SIGSPATIAL International Workshop on Advances on Resilient and Intelligent Cities (ARIC 2019), pp. 25–28, Chicago, IL, USA

#### Spatial Big Data Platform

- Like spatial databases, spatial Big Data platforms are software extensions on existing Big Data platforms
  - GeoSpark (Apache Sedona)
  - SpatialHadoop
  - GeoMesa
- Use A Common Programming Model
  - MapReduce



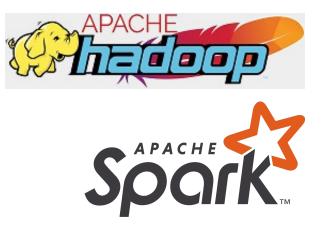




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#### MapReduce

- A programming model for processing Big Data in a parallel distributed fashion
- Many implementations
  - Apache Hadoop
  - Apache Spark



#### Acknowledgements

• Gil, Yolanda (Ed.) Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science. Available from <a href="http://www.datascience4all.org">http://www.datascience4all.org</a>



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If you use an individual slide, please place the following at the bottom: "Credit: https://yaoyichi.github.io/spatial-ai.html

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